

Feb 11 Factoring Review Solution

(1) $x^2 - 14x + 24$

$= (x-2)(x-12)$

~~$\cancel{ac = 1 \times 24 = 24}$~~ $- (-2) \times (-12)$
 $b = -14$

(2) $49x^2 - 144$

$= (7x)^2 - (12)^2$

$a = 7x$

$b = 12$

$= (7x+12)(7x-12)$

(3) $x^2 + 7x + 10$ HT $ac = 1 \times 10 = 10 \rightarrow 5 \times 2$

$= (x+5)(x+2)$

$b = 7$

(4) $x^2 - 18x - 81 \rightarrow a^2 + 2ab + b^2$

~~ab~~

~~$a^2 \rightarrow 2ab + b^2$~~

Not factorable

HT: $ac = 1 \times -81 = -81$

$b = -18$

9×-9

(5) $25x^2 - 120x + 144$

$= (5x)^2 - (2 \cdot 5x \cdot 12) + 12^2$

$a = 5x$

3×27

$a^2 - 2ab \quad b^2$

$b = 12$

81×1

$= (5x - 12)^2$

(6) $49x^2 - 1 \quad a = 7x$

$= (7x)^2 - 1^2 \quad b = 1$

$= (7x+1)(7x-1)$

$$7) 25x^2 - 144$$
$$= (5x)^2 - (12)^2 \quad a = 5x, b = 12$$
$$= (5x+12)(5x-12)$$

$$(8) x^2 + 2x + 1 \quad a = 1$$
$$= x^2 + (2 \cdot x \cdot 1) + 1^2 \quad b = 1$$
$$= (x+1)^2$$

$$(9) x^2 - 14x + 33 \quad \text{H.T.}$$
$$ac = 1 \times 33 = 33$$
$$= (x-11)(x-3) \quad b = -14 \quad (-11) \times 3 = -33$$

$$(10) x^2 - 81 \quad a = x$$
$$= x^2 - 9^2 \quad b = -81$$
$$= (x+9)(x-9)$$

$$(11) x^2 - 23x + 132 \quad \text{H.T.}$$
$$ac = 1 \times 132 = 132$$
$$= (x-11)(x-12) \quad b = -23 \quad (-11) \times (-12) = 132$$

$$(12) x^2 - 144 \quad a = x$$
$$= x^2 - 12^2 \quad b = 12$$
$$= (x+12)(x-12)$$

$$(13) 81x^2 + 100$$

Not factorable

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#14. $x^2 - 8x + 7$

$$ac = 1 \times 7 = 7 \rightarrow$$

$$b = -8 \quad (-1) \times (-7)$$

$$= (x-1)(x-7)$$

#15. $36x^2 + 60x + 25$ Perfect Square

$$= (6x)^2 + (2 \cdot 6x \cdot 5) + (5)^2 \quad a = 6x$$

$$= (6x+5)^2 \quad b = 5$$

#16. $3a^2 + 6a$

$$= 3a(a+2)$$

#17. $2x - 8xy$

$$= 2x(1 - 4y)$$

#18. $25a^2 - 9$ perfect square $a^2 - b^2$

$$= (5a)^2 - 3^2$$

$$= (5a+3)(5a-3)$$

#19. $x^2 + 7x + 12$

$$ac = 1 \times 12 = 12 \rightarrow 4 \times 3$$

$$b = 7$$

$$= (x+4)(x+3)$$

#20. $y^2 - 11y + 28$

$$ac = 1 \times 28 = 28 \rightarrow (-7) \times (-4)$$

$$b = -11$$

$$= (y-7)(y-4)$$

#21. $16a^2 - 18a + 1$

$$ac = 16 \rightarrow \text{No two integers can satisfy both conditions.}$$

$$b = -18$$

$$\therefore \text{Not factorable}$$

$$22. \quad x^2 + 6x + 8 \quad ac = 8 \rightarrow 4 \times 2 \\ b = 6 \\ = (x+4)(x+2)$$

$$23. \quad 5b^2 - 14b + 8 \quad ac = 5 \times 8 = 40 - 10 \times 4 (X) \\ b = -14b \quad (-10) \times (-4) \\ = 5b^2 - 10b - 4b + 8 \\ = 5b(b-2) - 4(b-2) \\ = (b-2)(5b-4)$$

$$24. \quad 10x^2 - 28x + 16 \quad \cancel{ac} \\ = 2(5x^2 - 14x + 8) \quad ac = 5 \times 8 = 40 - (-4) \times (10) \\ b = -14 \\ = 2(5x^2 - 10x - 4x + 8) \\ = 2(5x(x-2) - 4(x-2)) \\ = 2(x-2)(5x-4)$$

$$25. \quad 3d^2 - 432 \\ = 3(d^2 - 144) \quad a = d \\ b = 12 \\ = 3(d^2 - 12^2) \\ = 3(d+12)(d-12)$$

$$26. \quad 6d^2 + 5d + 1 \quad ac = 6 \rightarrow 2 \times 3 \\ b = 5 \\ = 6d^2 + \cancel{2d} + 3d + 1 \\ = 2d(3d+1) + (3d+1) \\ = (3d+1)(2d+1)$$

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Factoring Review HW Solution $\frac{(-1) \times 16}{1}$

27. $56c^2 + 9c - 2$ $ac = 56 \times -2 = -112 - 4 \times 28$

$= 56c^2 + 16c - 7c - 2$ $b = 9$ $-8x \cancel{1} \quad 14 (X)$

$= 7c(8c - 1) + 2(8c - 1)$

$= (8c - 1)(7c + 2)$

28. $2g^2 - 2g - 24$

$= 2(g^2 - g - 12)$ $ac = -12 \rightarrow -4 \times 3$

$b = -7$

$= 2(g - 4)(g + 3)$

29. $-16 + 9x^2$ $a = 3x$ $a^2 - b^2$

$= (3x)^2 - 4^2$ $b = 4$

$= (3x + 4)(3x - 4)$

30. $x^2y^3z - 2xy^2$

$= CF: 2y^2$

$= xy^2(xy z - 2)$

31. $4x^4 + 24x^2 + 9$ $ac = 4 \times 9 = 36$

$=$ Not factorable $b = 24$

$$32) \quad 4x^4 + 24x^2 + 9 \quad ac = 4 \times 9 = 36$$

$$b = 24$$

Not factorable

$$33) \quad 8x^2 - 50$$

$$= 2(4x^2 - 25)$$

$$= 2((2x)^2 - 5^2)$$

$$= 2(2x+5)(2x-5)$$