

# Speed, Distance, Time

## \* Unit 2 Test on Wed (March 4)

How are Speed, Distance and Time related? Hint: Think of road signs. e.g) 60 km/h

Speed = $\frac{\text{Distance}}{\text{Time}}$	Distance = $S \cdot T$	Time = $\frac{D}{S}$
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$$\downarrow \text{Speed} = \frac{D}{T}$$

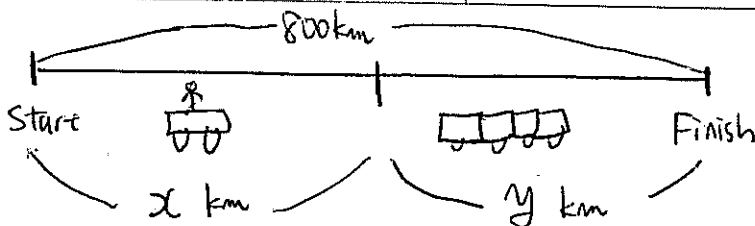
\*These problems are all different! There is **NOT** one method of solving these. You may want to draw a diagram of each situation to help you.

**Example 1** Joe travels out of the country. He first rides his motorcycle at 65 km/h. After crashing he hops a train and travels at 70 km/h. If the entire trip took 12 hours and he travelled 800 km in total, how far did he travel by train?

Let  $x$  be the distance he travelled by motorcycle

Let  $y$  be the // // // // train.

	Distance	Speed	Time ( $= \frac{D}{S}$ )
Motocycle	$x$	65 km/h	$\frac{x}{65}$
Train	$y$	70 km/h	$\frac{y}{70}$
Total	800 km		12 hours



(A)  $x + y = 800$  (Distance)

(B)  $\frac{x}{65} + \frac{y}{70} = 12$  (Time)

(B)  $\times 65$ :  $65 \left( \frac{x}{65} + \frac{y}{70} \right) = 65 \times 12$

65 (B):  $x + \frac{65y}{70} = 780$

(A)  $\div$ :  $x + y = 800$

(5B) - (A):  $0 + \frac{65y}{70} - \frac{70y}{70} = -20$

$$\frac{-5y}{70} = -20$$

$$\frac{-5y}{70} \times 70 = -20 \times 70$$

$$\frac{-5y}{-5} = \frac{-1400}{-5}$$

$$y = 280$$

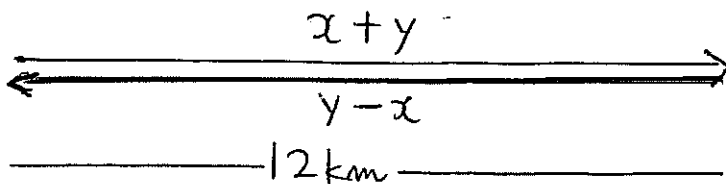
∴ He travelled 280 km by train.

**Example 2** A canoeist took 2 h to travel 12 km down a river. The return trip, against the current, took 3 h. What was the speed of the current?

Let  $x$  be the speed of the current.

Let  $y$  be the speed of the canoeist.

	Distance (km)	Speed (km/h)	Time (h)
With current	12 km	$x + y = \frac{12 \text{ km}}{2 \text{ hours}}$	2 hours
against current	12 km	$y - x = \frac{12}{3}$	3 hours



(A)  $x + y = \frac{12 \text{ km}}{2 \text{ hours}}$

(B)  $y - x = \frac{12 \text{ km}}{3 \text{ hours}}$

(A)  $x + y = 6 \text{ km/h}$

(B)  $y - x = 4 \text{ km/h}$

\* Rearrange (A) to eliminate  $x$

$$x = 6 - y$$

\* Sub  $x = 6 - y$  into (B)

(B)  $y - (6 - y) = 4$

$$y - 6 + y = 4$$

$$2y - 6 = 4$$

$$2y = 4 + 6$$

$$2y = 10$$

$$\frac{2y}{2} = \frac{10}{2}$$

$$y = 5$$

Sub  $y = 5$  into (A)

(A)  $x + 5 = 6$

$$x = 1$$

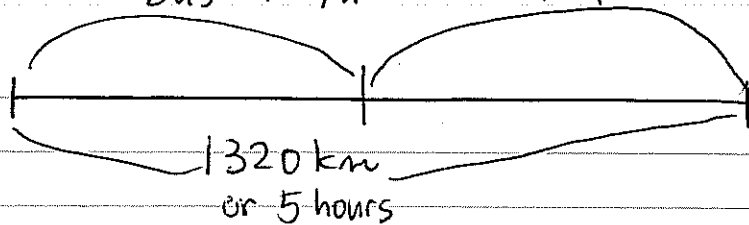
∴ The speed of the current is 1 km/h

March 2 HW

Bus = 40 km/h

Airplane = 600 km/h

#4



Time they travelled by bus =  $x$

" " " " Airplane =  $y$

Distance  $\Rightarrow 1320 \text{ km} = 40x + 600y$  (A)

Time  $\Rightarrow x + y = 5$  (B)

Rearrange (B)  $x = 5 - y$

Sub  $x = 5 - y$  into (A)

(A)  $40(5 - y) + 600y = 1320$

$$200 - 40y + 600y = 1320$$

$$560y = 1320 - 200$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 560y = 1120 \\ \hline 560 \quad 560 \end{array}$$

$$y = 2$$

sub into (B)

$$x = 3$$

∴ They travelled  
3 hours by bus.