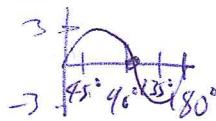


May 20 MCR3U Park

Transformations of Sinusoidal Graphs

* Unit Test on Monday, May 25



$$y = 3 \sin[2(\theta - 90)] + 2$$

Amplitude $\frac{3}{3}$

Period $\frac{360}{2} = \frac{360}{180^\circ} = 180^\circ$

Phase Shift 90° right

Axis of Curve $y = 2$

Step 1: Vertical stretch by 3

Step 2: Horizontal compression by $\frac{1}{2}$

Step 3: shift to the right by 90°

Step 4: Shift up by 2

$\sin x$	S_1	S_2	S_3, S_4
(0,0)	(0,0)	(0,0)	(90, 2)
(90,1)	(90, 3)	(45, 3)	(135, 5)
(180,0)	(180, 0)	(90, 0)	(180, 2)
(270,-1)	(270, -3)	(135, -3)	(225, -1)

$$y = \frac{1}{2} \cos(2(\theta + 90)) - 5$$

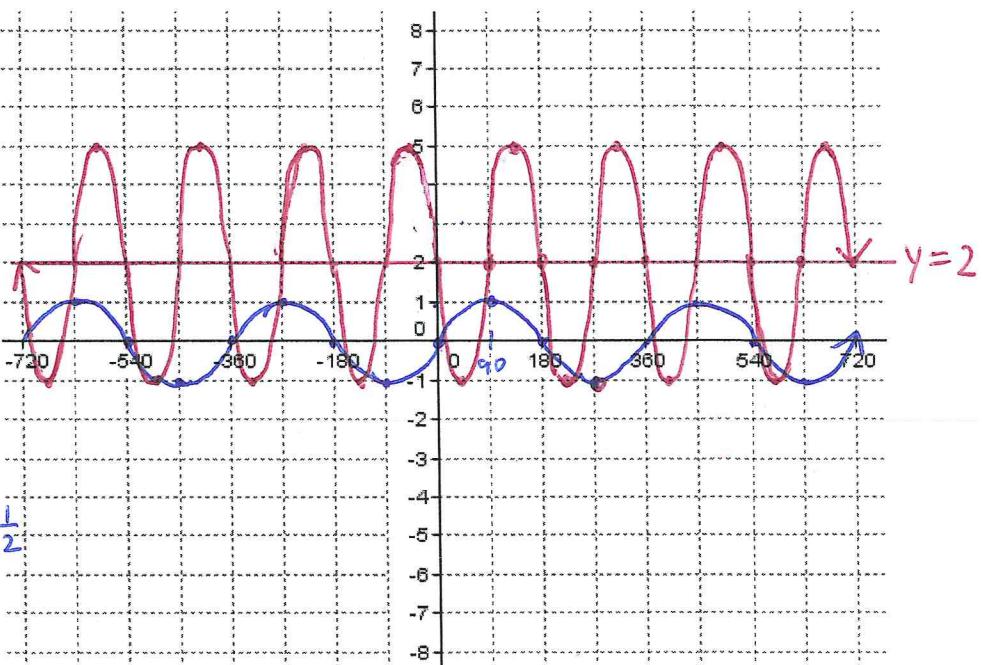
$$\begin{matrix} 180 \\ +270 \\ \hline 450 \end{matrix}$$

S_1 Amplitude $\frac{1}{2}$ ($\times \frac{1}{2}$ y-value)

S_2 Period $\frac{360}{2} = 180^\circ$ ($\times \frac{1}{2}$ x-value)

S_3 Phase Shift -90° (left) (-90° x-value)

S_4 Axis of Curve -5 (-5 y-value)



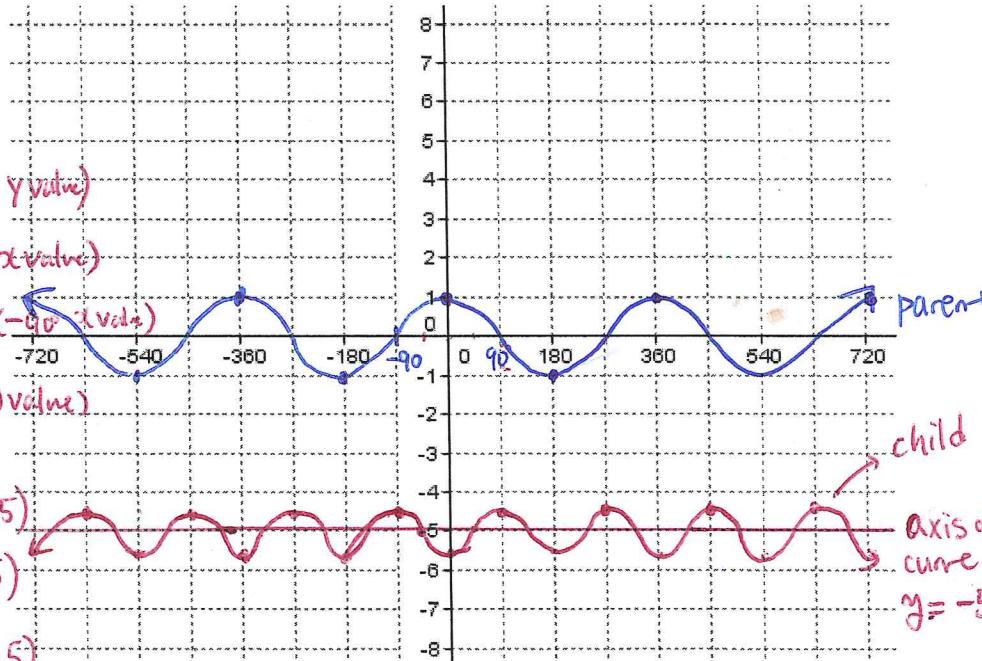
$\cos x$ S_1 S_2 $S_3 + S_4$

(0,1) $(0, \frac{1}{2})$ $(0, \frac{1}{2})$ $(-90, -45)$

(90,0) $(90, 0)$ $(45, 0)$ $(-45, -5)$

(180,-1) $(180, -\frac{1}{2})$ $(90, -\frac{1}{2})$ $(0, -5.5)$

(270,0) $(270, 0)$ $(135, 0)$ $(45, -5)$



$$f(x) = -2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(\theta + 180)\right) + 2$$

S1 Amplitude $| -2 | = 2$ ($x-2$ y-value)

S2 Period $\frac{360}{k} = \frac{360}{\frac{1}{2}} = 720^\circ$ ($x/2$ x-value)

S3 Phase Shift -180° (-180° x-value)

S4 Axis of Curve 2 ($+2$ y-value)

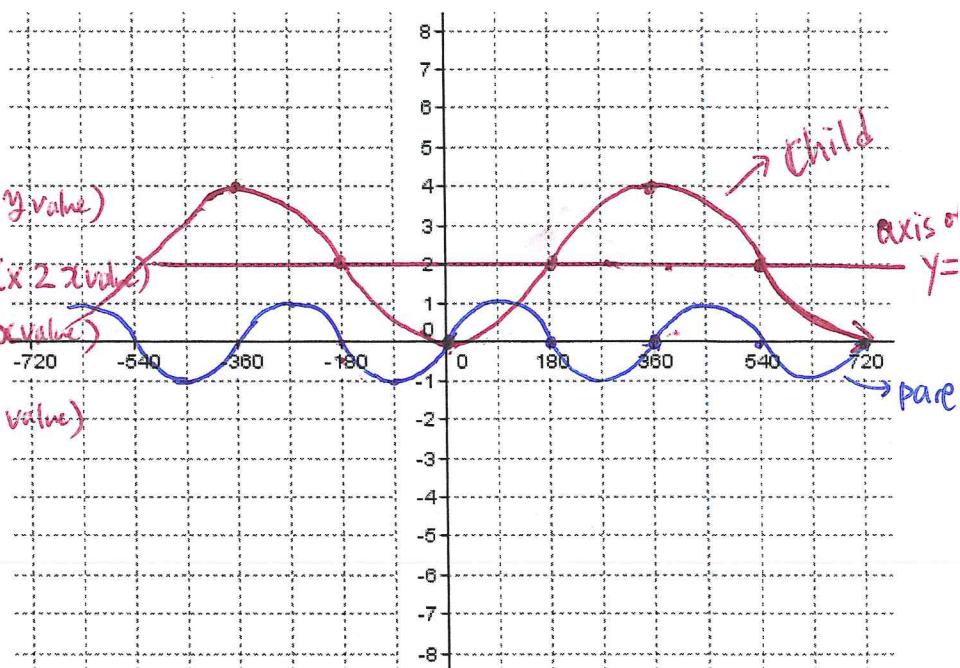
$$\sin x \quad S1 \quad S2 \quad S3 + S4$$

$$(0, 0) \quad (0, 0) \quad (0, 0) \quad (-180, 2)$$

$$(90, 1) \quad (90, -2) \quad (180, -2) \quad (0, 0)$$

$$(180, 0) \quad (180, 0) \quad (360, 0) \quad (180, 2)$$

$$(270, -1) \quad (270, 2) \quad (540, 2) \quad (360, 4)$$



$$f(x) = 4 \cos(4(\theta - 45)) - 1$$

y Amplitude 4 ($\times 4$ y-value)

x Period $\frac{360}{4} = 90^\circ$ ($\times \frac{1}{4}$ x-value)

x Phase Shift 45° (right) ($+45^\circ$ x)

y Axis of Curve -1 (down) (-1 y)

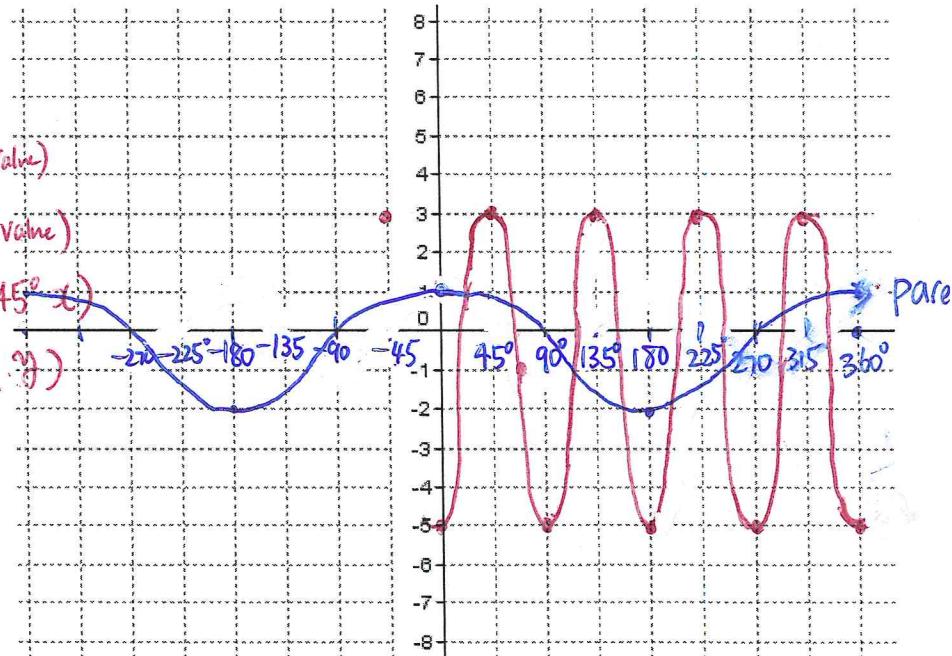
$$\cos x \quad \text{Final Step}$$

$$(0, 1) \quad (45^\circ, 3)$$

$$(90, 0) \quad (67.5, -1)$$

$$(180, -1) \quad (90, -5)$$

$$(360, 1) \quad (135, 3)$$



$$f(x) = 2 \sin(3(\theta - 60)) - 3$$

y Amplitude 2 ($\times 2$ y)

x Period $\frac{360}{3} = 120^\circ$ ($\times \frac{1}{3}$ x)

x Phase Shift 60° ($+60^\circ$ x)

y Axis of Curve -3 (-3 y)

$$\sin x \quad x \quad y$$

$$(0, 0) \quad (60, -3)$$

$$(90, 1) \quad (90, -1)$$

$$(180, 0) \quad (120, -3)$$

$$(270, -1) \quad (150, -5)$$

